Financial Aid 101

PRESENTED BY:

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EDGEWOOD COLLEGE

Financing A College Education

A successful experience requires a collaborative effort by:

- Student
- Parent
- ▶ Institution
- Government



Where do I start...

Complete your Free Application for Federal Student Aid (**FAFSA**), so the Department of Education can determine your Student Aid Index (**SAI**).

www.studentaid.gov

December 2023

What is the SAI?

Federal Methodology:

- A formula created by Congress to determine your Student Aid Index(SAI)
 - ▶ The same formula applies to all applicants.
 - ▶ Measures your <u>ability</u>, not <u>willingness</u> to pay.
 - ► SAI components:
 - ▶ Parent Income and Assets
 - ▶ Student Income and Assets
- Things not considered: value of primary residence, consumer debt, or retirement accounts.

What is Financial Need?

Cost of Attendance (COA) = A

Tuition, Fees, Room, Board, Transportation, and Misc.

Student Aid Index(SAI)from FAFSA = B

▶ Income, Assets, Number in Family

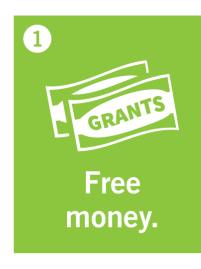
A - B = (C) Your Financial Need



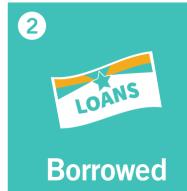
Your need depends on the cost!

	UW System	Voc Tech	Private
COA	\$39,000	\$29,000	\$49,000
SAI	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
NEED	\$34,000	\$24,000	\$44,000

3 Types of Federal Student Aid



Grants are usually based on financial need and don't have to be repaid.



Loans are an investment in your future. But remember, they must be repaid with interest.

money.



Earned money.

A work-study job lets you earn money while you're in school.



PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIND®

Scholarships

Academic

Creative Talent

▶ Athletic Talent

Ethnicity/Religion



Need-Based Grants

Federal Government

- ▶ Pell
- ▶ SEOG
- ▶ TEACH Grant

State Government

Wisconsin Grant

Institutional

Varies by institution



Loans

Federal Direct Loan (23-24 UG rates)

- Subsidized and Unsubsidized 5.5%
- \$3,500 Subsidized
- \$2,000 Unsubsidized

PLUS: Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students

0 8.05%

Alternative Loans (vary)
Institutional (vary)



Financial Aid Limitations

Federal Pell Grant

▶ 6 years at full time status

Wisconsin Grant

▶ 10 semesters

Usage is cumulative throughout college career.

Other programs may also have additional limitations – check with the aid office for further details.

Student Employment

Part-time employment

- ▶ On campus
- Designated off-campus locations



Questions to ask

- When are jobs available?
- How does a student secure a job?
- Does the student get paid directly or is it applied to their account?

Be prepared to complete new hire paperwork

- ▶ 19, WT4, W4
- ▶ Bring 2 <u>origina</u>l forms of identification

Eligibility for Financial Aid

- Don't eliminate yourself! Remember it's
- There is no income cutoff for financial aid.



- Complete admission process.
- Contact the Aid Office if financial circumstances change.



Before FAFSA filing.... FSA ID tips

FSA ID = electronic signature for student and parent

Separate email and mobile phone required

Create at least 3 days prior to FAFSA filing.

Write down usernames, passwords, security question answers.

Will need access to email and/or mobile phone during this process.

Create Your FSA ID www.studentaid.gov

Email:

- Each FSA ID must have a unique email address (you and your parent cannot use the same email address).
- You must have access to this email account.

Username:

- Don't include personal info such as date of birth or name.
- If you see a message "Username taken, create a different username," then someone has already used that username.

Create an Account

Whether you're a student, parent, or borrower, you'll need to create your own account to manage the student loan journey.

Get Started

Already have an account? Log In

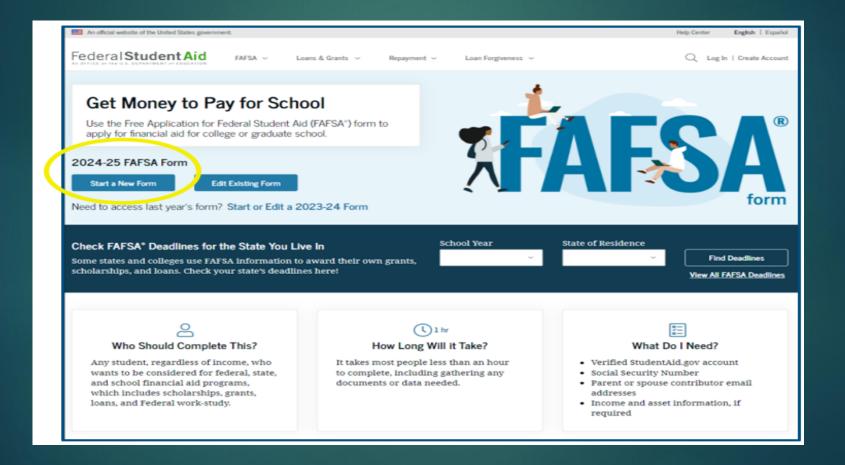
What You Can Use Your Account For

- Filling out the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form
- · Signing your Master Promissory Note (MPN)
- · Applying for repayment plans
- · Completing loan counseling
- · Using the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Help Tool

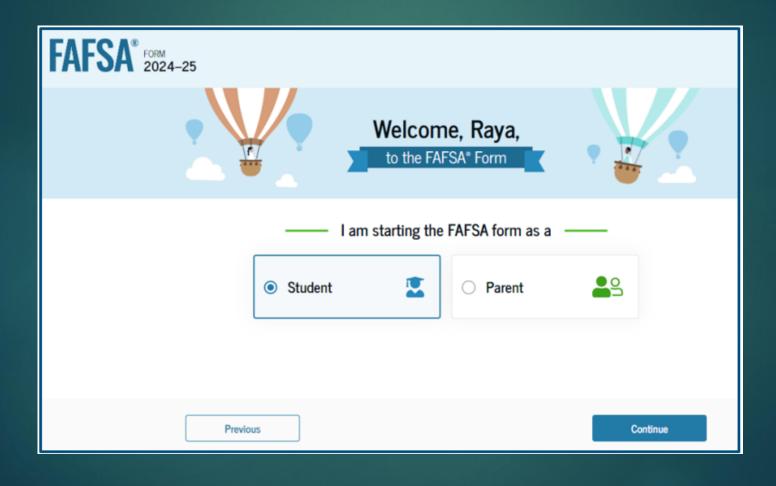
What You'll Need

- · Social Security number
- · Your own mobile phone number and/or email address

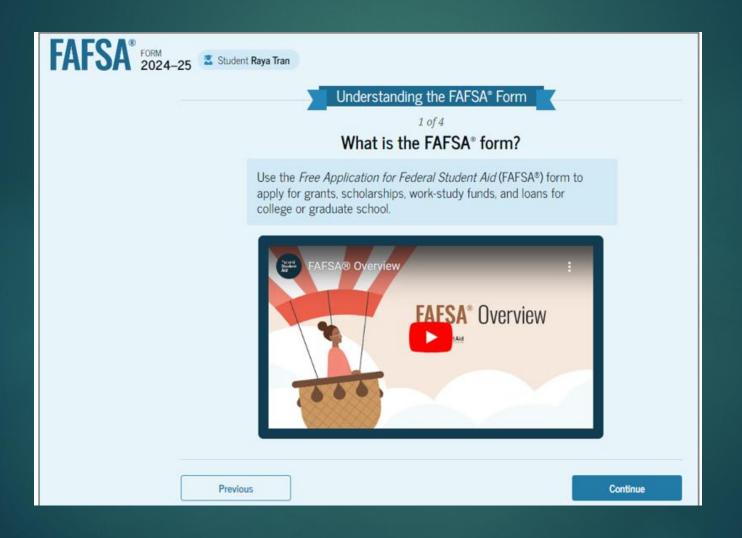
2024-2025 FAFSA



Who is completing the FAFSA?



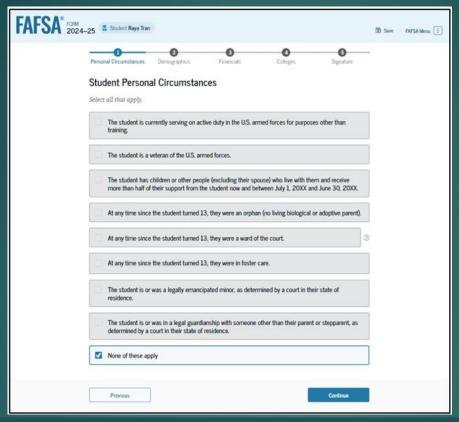
FAFSA Overview



FAFSA Contributors



Student Status



If student answers "NO" to all questions, then at least one parent's information and signature is required.

If student answers "Yes" to any question, then student is Independent only their income and assets will be considered.

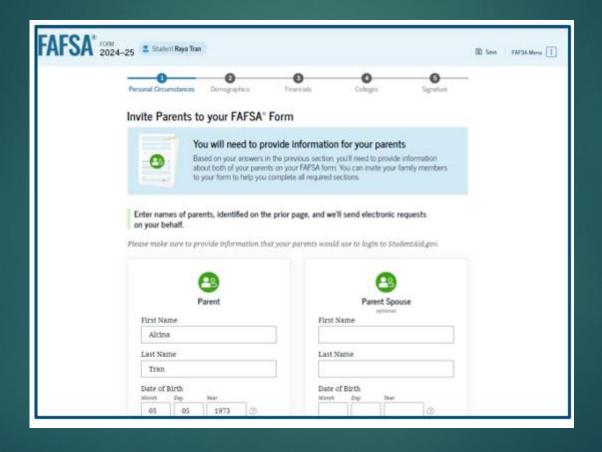
Parent Info



Which parent's information must be included on the FAFSA?

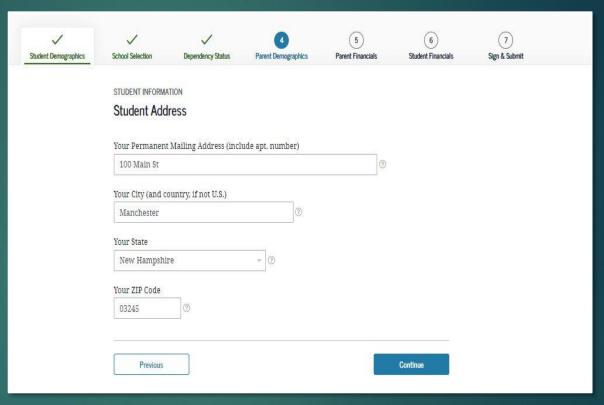
- Parents are married Both parents
- Parents are divorced (not remarried) Only parent who provides most support
- Parents are divorced (remarried) Parent and step parent who provides most support
- Parents were never married (don't live together)
 Only parent who provides most support
- Parents are not married (DO live together) Both parents

Student Invites Parents to FAFSA

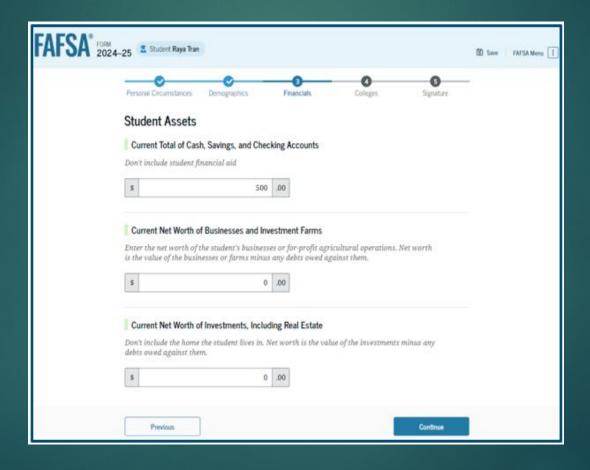


Student Information

- Student's Name
- Date of Birth
- Citizenship Status
- Marital Status
- Email Address

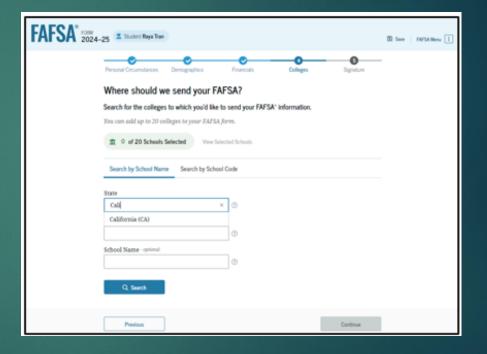


Student Financial Information



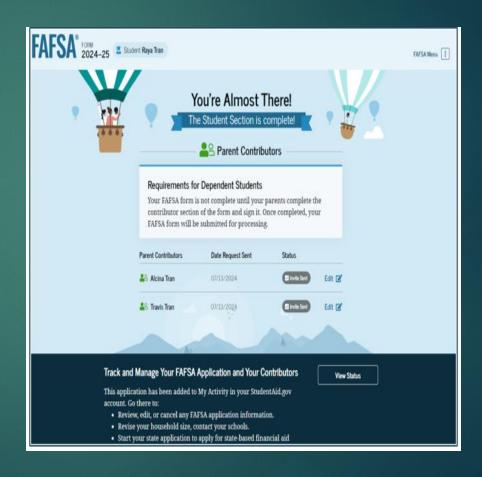
Select Colleges

- Select up to 20 schools
- Housing choice
 - On Campus
 - Off Campus
 - With Parents

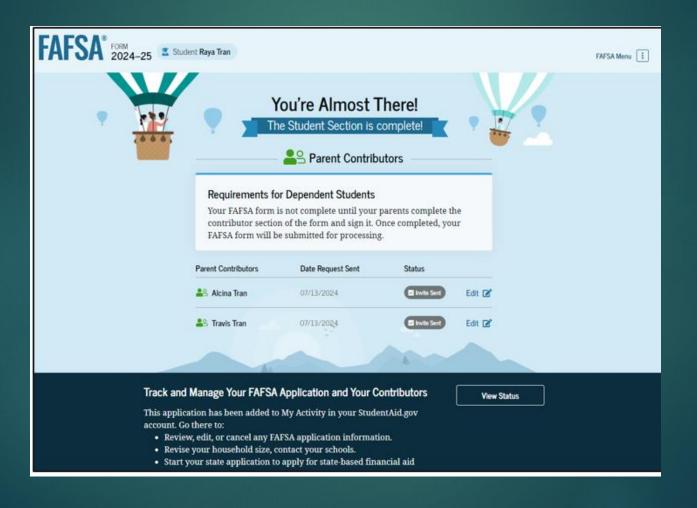


Student Section Complete!

- Review of information
- ▶ Signature

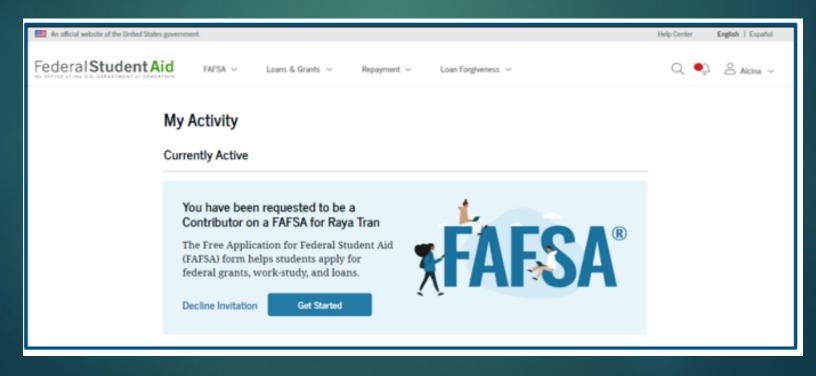


Almost done...

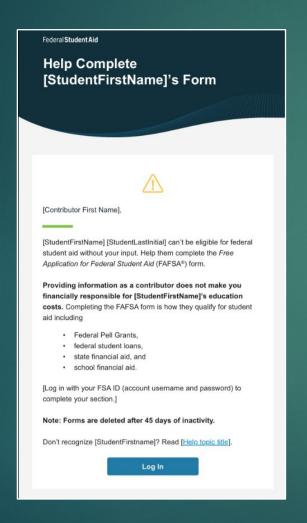


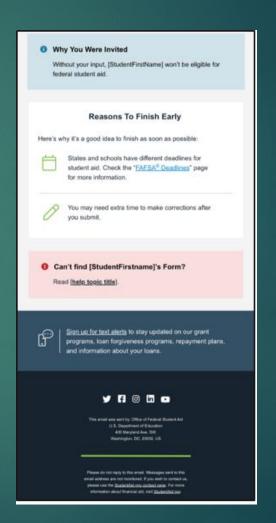
Parent Invitation

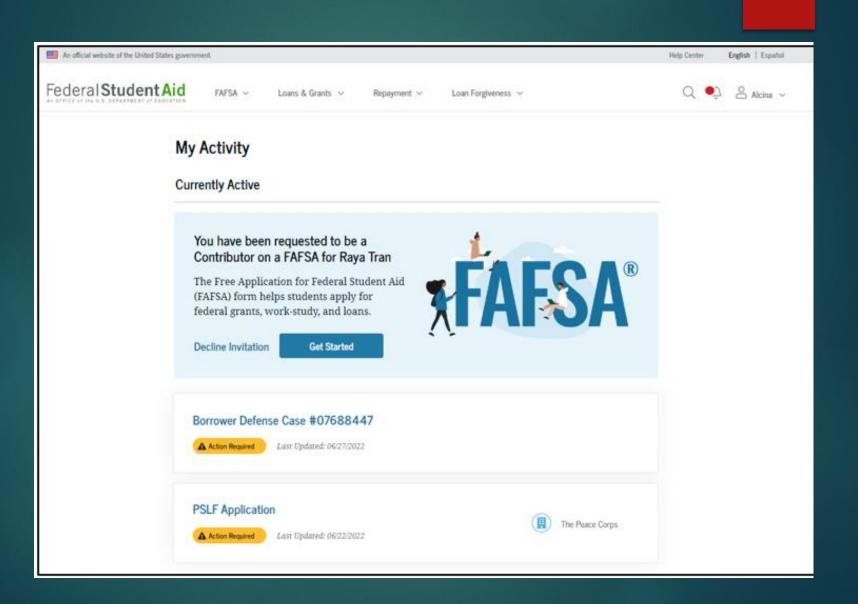
- Email invitation to complete parent portion of student's FAFSA
- Parents must use FSA ID to access FAFSA
- If parents/step-parents file a joint tax return both will receive invitation



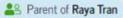
Parent email invitation sample











Understanding the FAFSA* Form

1 of 4

What is the FAFSA® form?

Use the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form to apply for grants, scholarships, work-study funds, and loans for college or graduate school.

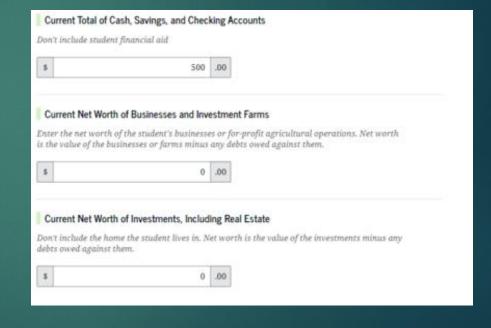


Previous

Continue

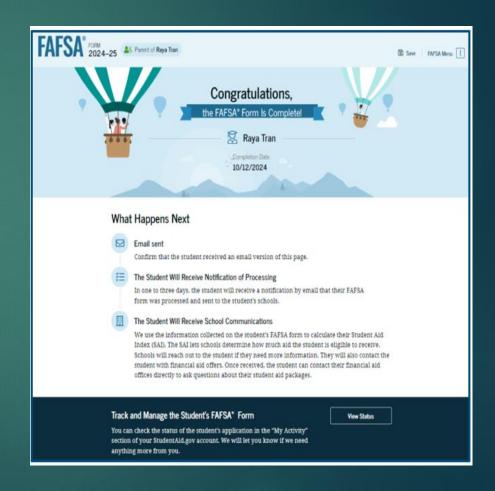
Parent Information

- Identity and contact information
- Consent for FTI
 (Federal Tax
 Information) transfer
 from IRS
- Marital status
- State of legal residence
- Assets



Parent Section Complete

- Review of information
- Signature and submission of FAFSA



Frequent FAFSA Errors

- Failing to file the FAFSA annually
- Filing the wrong year's FAFSA
- Missing financial aid deadlines
- Using the wrong Social Security Number (SSN) or date of birth
- Errors in student or parent marital status
- Incorrect data related to divorced parents
- Reporting wrong tax filing status (e.g., head of household)
- Reporting retirement plans and the net worth of the family home as investments

Special Circumstances?

Contact the Financial Aid Office

- Divorce/Separation
- Loss of income or benefits
- One-time income
- Death or Disability of student or parent
- Substantial medical/dental expenses not covered by insurance
- Elementary or secondary school tuition
- Dependency override

(Note: Professional Judgment is at the sole discretion of each institution.)

The Application Process



Student submits FAFSA

ED calculates SAI and returns results to student



School follows up with student

ED sends copy of result to state & schools of choice





Verification

The Department of Education picks about 30% of students randomly for verification.

Provide documentation to school

- Verification Worksheet
- Asset Statements
- Child Support Paid Documentation
- Others items as determined by the school



Response from Schools

The Financial Aid Office issues a:

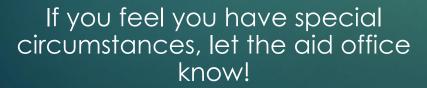
FINANCIAL AID PACKAGE

Processing times vary

Delivery methods vary

Consisting Of:

- ▶ The Cost of Attendance
- ➤ Your Financial Aid Eligibility
- A description of each program
- What to do next





Questions to consider

Are the scholarships renewable?

- Requirements?
 - GPA, participation, major, max number of terms

Grant/Loan combination

Will the student graduate in 4 or 5 years? What is the additional cost?

Are there additional fees for specific majors?

How is student employment handled?

Actual cost minus aid – not just the most aid

How are we going to pay?

Direct Costs (tuition, room & board, fees, books)

- Financial aid
- = Remaining balance due
- $_{\circ}$ $\,$ Am I billed for the year or by the term?
- What are my payment options?
- When are payments due?
- Do I need an additional loan? If yes, ensure that loans are finalized 1 month prior to the start of the term.

Net Price Calculator (NPC)

Aid estimate prior to actual financial aid package

- Located on individual college's website (all schools are required to have this)
- Families provide basic financial information
 - Parent and student income and assets

Changes in actual aid packages may result if information used on the NPC is significantly different than that on the FAFSA

Other Resources

- Parent or Student Employer Scholarships
- Corporation for National and Community Service
- Veterans/ROTC Benefits
- Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Grants
- Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR)
- Higher Educational Aids Board (HEAB)



Scholarship Searches

fastweb

www.fastweb.com



www.salliemae.com/collegeplanning/tools/scholarshipsearch/



www.collegeexpress.com





bigfuture.collegeboard.org



www.cappex.com

Avoid Being Scammed

Department of Education Office studentaid.gov/resources/scams

Better Business Bureau www.bbb.org

- Financial aid scam notices
- Tips to avoid scams
- Check legitimacy of scholarship agencies



College Goal Wisconsin

Free FAFSA filing assistance from aid experts

- 95.7 percent of the families felt it was worth participating
- College Goal Wisconsin events will take place virtually and in person during October and November.



Go to <u>www.collegegoalwi.org</u> for dates and details.

Final

- Apply early watch deadlines
- Schools may have additional aid forms
- Each school evaluates the student differently
- Read ALL materials issued by the school
- Inform your school of any "special circumstances"
- Always keep copies



Questions?

